



Investor Overview

Q1 2019

AMG Overview

Business Highlights

- ▶ Global, diversified asset management firm
- ▶ Unique, multi-faceted growth strategy
- ▶ Proprietary opportunity to partner with additional top boutiques around the world
- ▶ Positioned for continued earnings growth and shareholder value creation

Key Facts

- ▶ **Founded:** 1993
- ▶ **Market Cap:** \$5.8 billion (S&P 500® / NYSE: AMG)
- ▶ **Assets Under Management:** \$774 billion
- ▶ **Products:** Over 500+
- ▶ **Credit Rating (Moody's / S&P):** A3 / A-

Core Elements of AMG's Strategy

Industry-Leading Boutique Affiliates

- ▶ AMG partners with best-in-class specialists globally
- ▶ Core characteristics of boutiques position them to consistently outperform

Outstanding Return-Oriented Products

- ▶ Strong long-term investment track records
- ▶ Strategic product focus on global equities and alternatives

Global Marketing and Support

- ▶ Global institutional and U.S. retail distribution platforms
- ▶ Complements Affiliate-level distribution with the scale of a global asset manager

Unique Partnership Approach / Opportunity

- ▶ 25 year track record of successful partnerships
- ▶ Affiliates retain significant equity / maintain complete operating autonomy

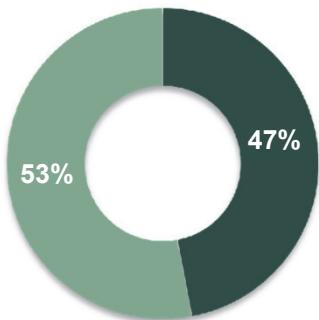
Equity market capitalization as of May 3, 2019. AUM and products as of March 31, 2019, excludes pending new investment.

AUM is Diversified Across Regions, Client Type and Products

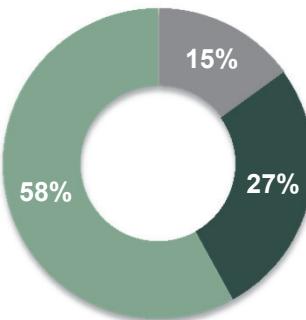
- ▶ Nearly half of AUM from clients domiciled outside the United States
 - ▶ Institutional-oriented business with 73% of AUM from institutions and HNW clients
 - ▶ 73% of AUM in global equities and alternative strategies
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AMG's AUM Contribution

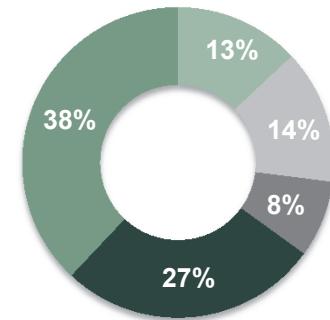
Client Location



Client Type



Strategy



U.S.

Non-U.S.

Institutional

Retail

HNW

Alternatives

Global / Int'l Equities

EM Equities

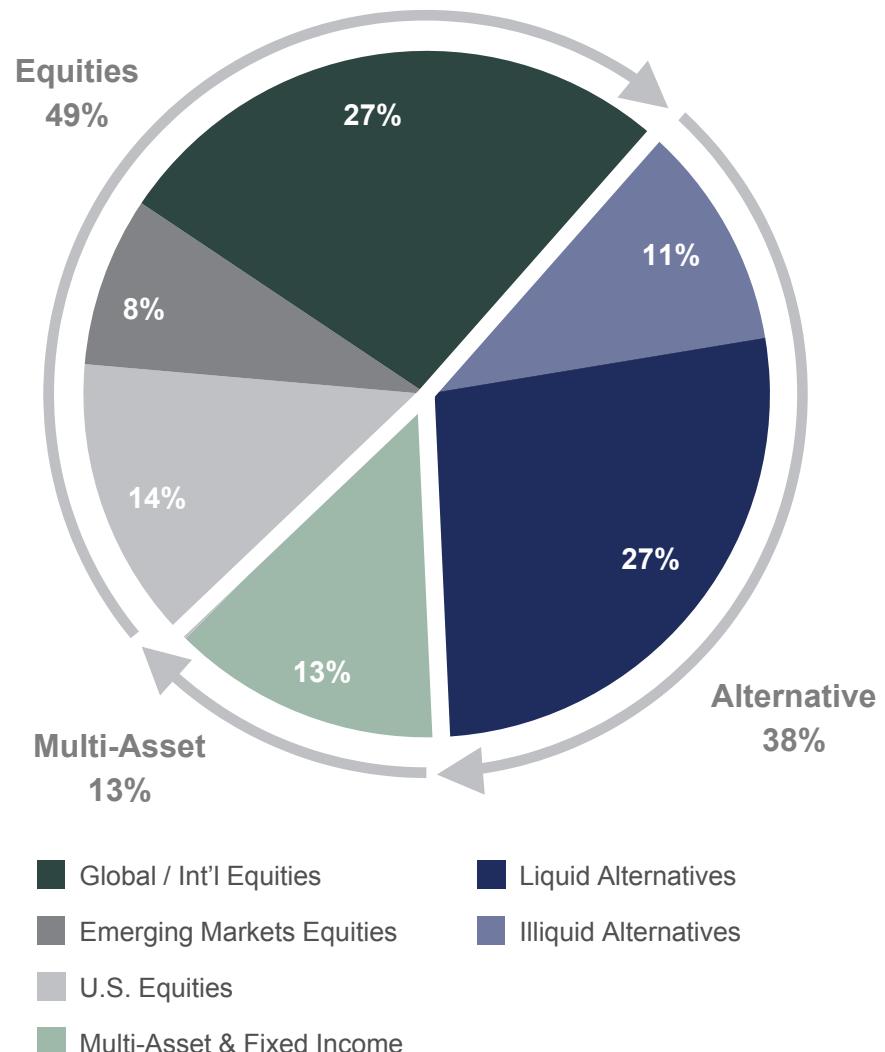
U.S. Equities

Multi-Asset & Fixed Income

AUM by client location, client type, and strategy as of March 31, 2019.

Diverse Exposures Across Broad Array of Traditional and Alternative Strategies

- Given AMG's strategic focus on the most attractive alpha-generating products, high-conviction active equities and alternatives account for virtually all of the company's \$774 billion in AUM
- Uniquely positioned across global equities and a wide array of alternative strategies – product areas with strong secular client demand trends and substantial opportunities to achieve alpha
- Strong long-term client appetite for alternatives uncorrelated or less correlated with equities
 - AMG is one of the largest alternative managers in the world, with an increasingly wide range of high-quality alternative strategies across approximately \$300 billion in assets
 - Over 70% of the earnings contribution from alternative products is derived from management fees, including a meaningful portion from long-locked assets
 - Performance fee opportunity is increasingly diverse; only recognized when crystalized



AUM and products as of March 31, 2019, excludes pending new investment.

Performance fee opportunity includes performance fee EBITDA from alternatives, as well as performance-fee EBITDA from eligible non-alternatives.

See page 16 for additional details on liquid alternatives.

Strategic Focus on Alternatives and Active Equities

Alternatives

38%



Premier research-driven quantitative investment management firm

BPEA

Baring Private Equity Asia

Largest dedicated Asian private alternative investment firm



Global fixed income manager with relative value and tail risk focus



Leading provider of institutional capital to the global energy and energy related infrastructure sectors



PANTHEON

Global investor in private equity, infrastructure and real assets



Concentrated, active long-term value investor



Systematic manager using science-driven investment systems

Equities

49%



Premier research-driven quantitative investment management firm



Acclaimed emerging markets equity manager



Leading small and mid-cap growth specialist

Veritas — Asset Management

Long-term real return investor focused on global and Asian equities



Leading large-cap value manager



Leading manager of UK, European, US and global strategies



Top fundamental global equities manager

Tweedy, Browne Company LLC

Established in 1920

Premier global value manager



Premier research-driven quantitative investment management firm



Leading manager of UK, European, US and global strategies



Specialty fixed income and equity solutions provider



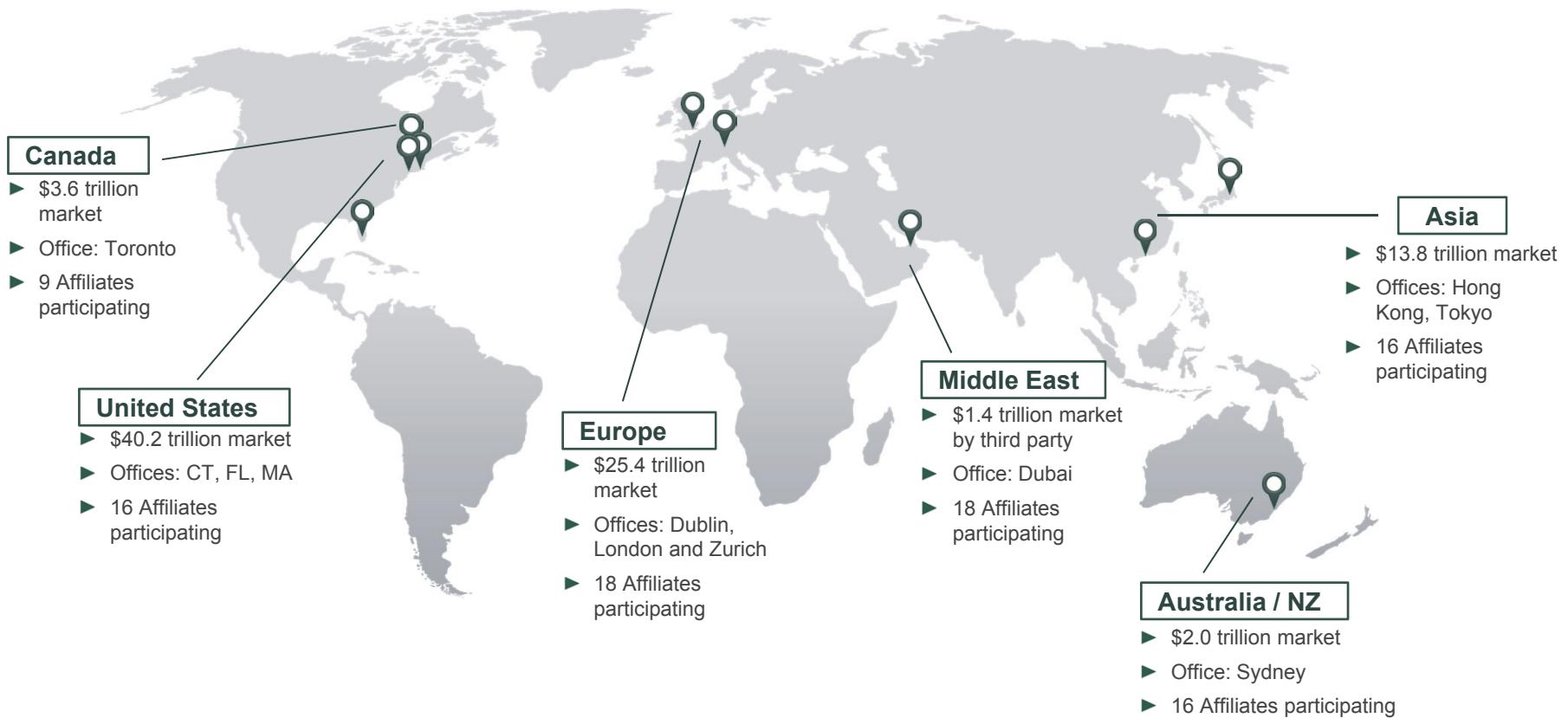
Comprehensive wealth advisory firm

AUM and products as of March 31, 2019.

Global Distribution Platform Enhances Affiliate Reach

- ▶ AMG's global distribution strategy provides high-quality marketing and client service resources in key international markets
- ▶ Complements Affiliate-level marketing and distribution with the scale and resources of a global asset management firm

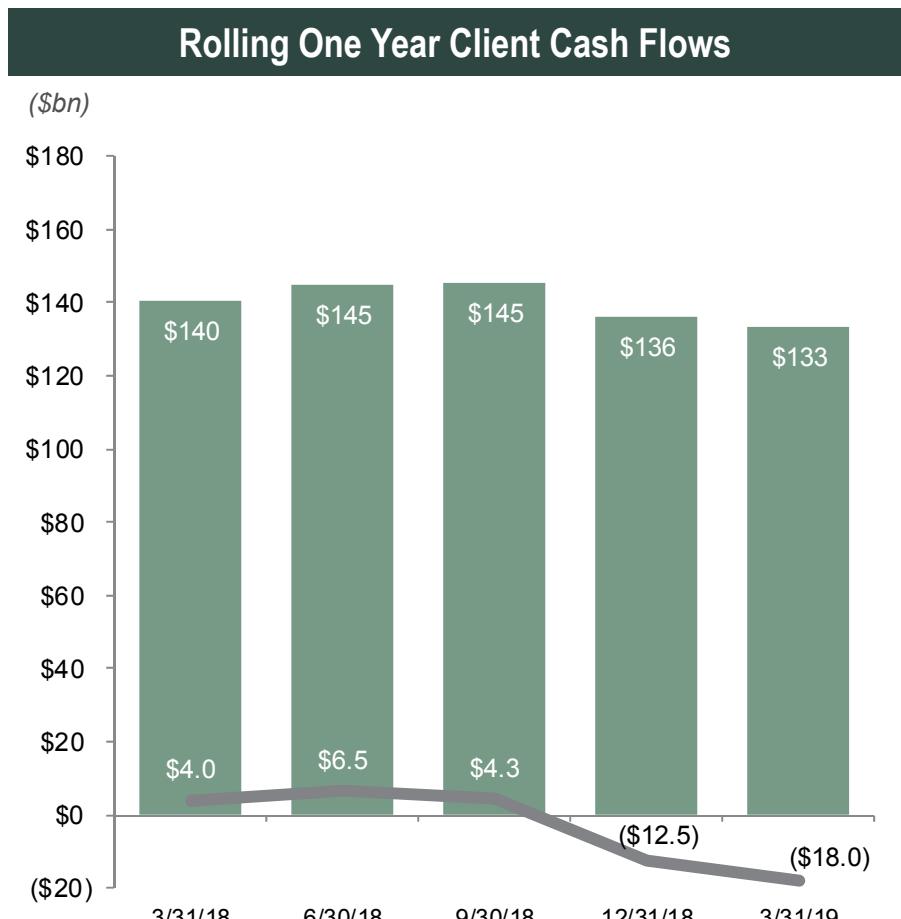
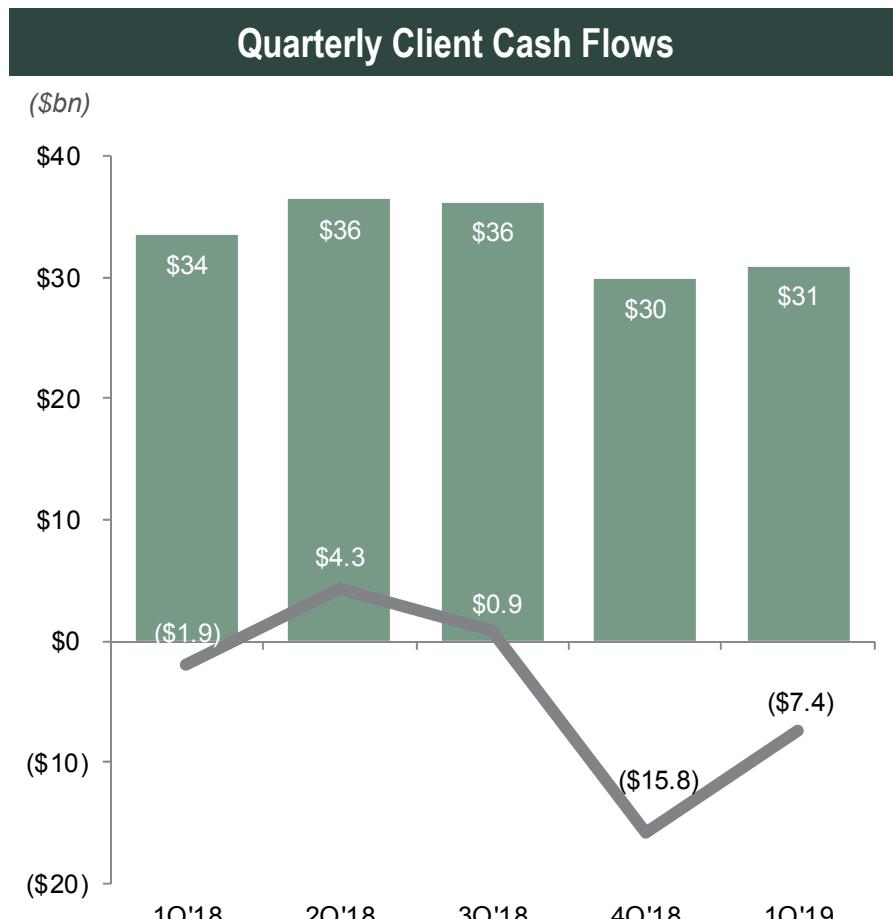
AMG's Global Footprint



Source: McKinsey, AMG Analysis.

Market size estimates represent externally managed AUM as of December 31, 2017. AMG data for quarter ended March 31, 2019. All market sizes shown in USD.

Summary of Client Cash Flows



■ Client cash inflows and commitments ■ Net client cash flows

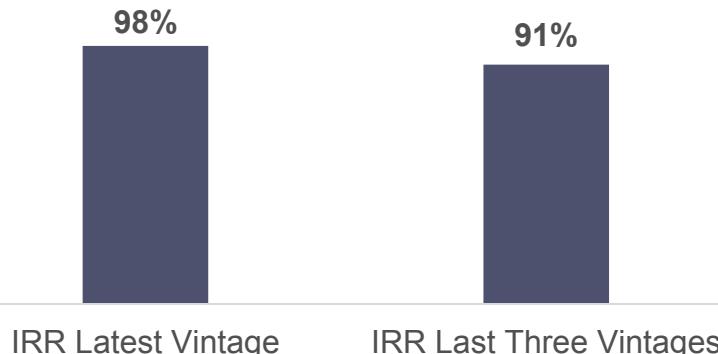
See page 18 for additional information.

Strong Long Term Investment Performance (AUM Ahead of Benchmark)

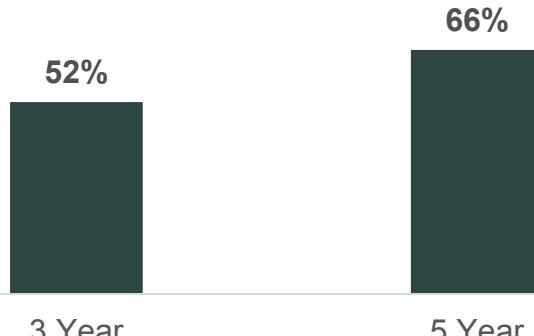
Liquid Alternatives: 27% of AUM



Illiquid Alternatives: 11% of AUM



Global Equity: 35% of AUM



U.S. Equity: 14% of AUM

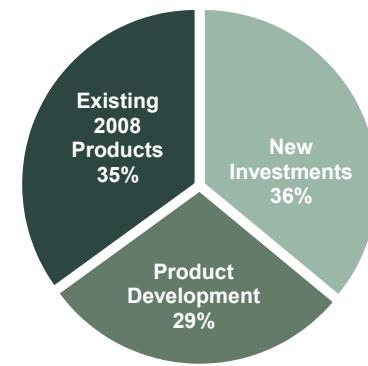
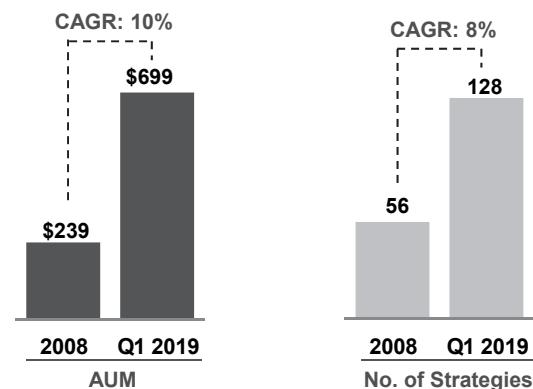
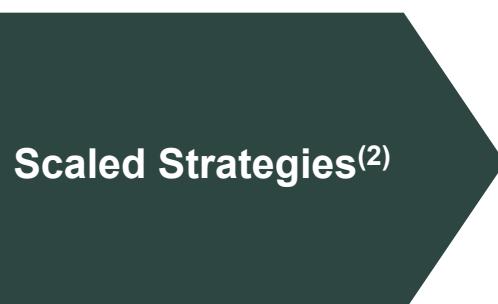
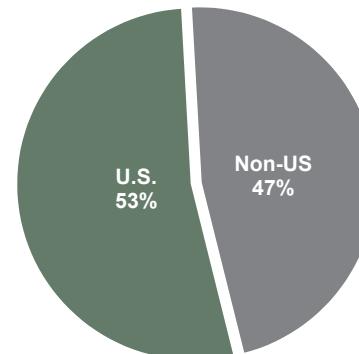
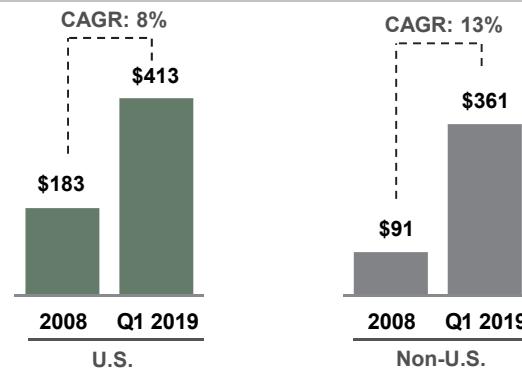
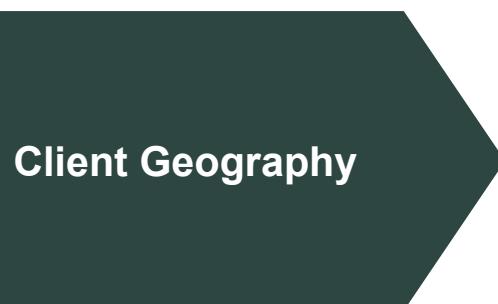
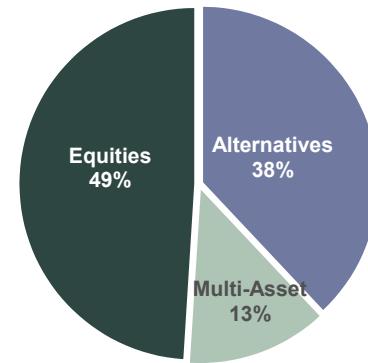
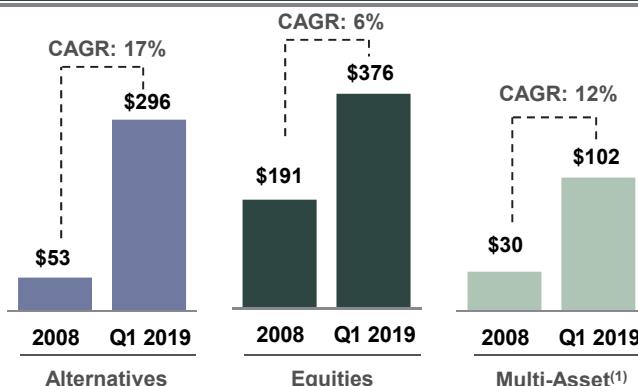
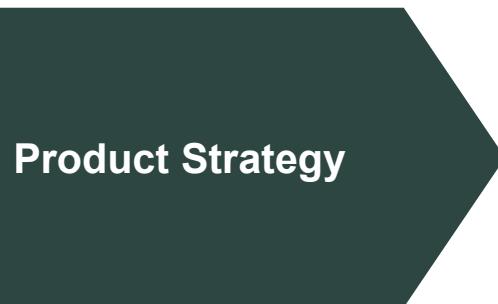


Past performance is not indicative of future results. Performance and AUM information is as of March 31, 2019 and is based on data available at the time of calculation. Product returns are sourced from Affiliates while benchmark returns are generally sourced via third-party subscriptions.

For liquid products, performance is reported as a percentage of assets that have outperformed benchmarks across the indicated periods, and excludes market-hedging products and Multi-Asset & Fixed Income. For purposes of investment performance comparisons, products are an aggregation of portfolios (separate accounts, investment funds, and other products) that each represent a particular investment objective, using the most representative portfolio for the performance comparison. Product performance is measured on a consistent basis relative to the most appropriate benchmarks. Both product and benchmark performance are reflected as total return and are annualized for periods longer than one year. Reported product performance is gross-of-fees for institutional and high-net-worth separate accounts, and generally net-of-fees across retail funds and other commingled vehicles such as hedge funds and private equity funds.

For illiquid products, performance is reported as a percentage of assets that have outperformed benchmarks on a since-inception IRR basis. For purposes of investment performance comparisons, the Latest Vintage comparison includes the most recent vehicles and strategies (traditional long-duration investment funds, customized vehicles, and other evergreen vehicles and product structures) where meaningful performance is available and calculable as of the current quarter-end. In order to illustrate the performance of our illiquid product category over a longer period of history, the Three Vintages comparison incorporates the Latest Vintage vehicles and the prior two vintages for traditional long-duration investment funds, as well as additional vehicles and strategies launched during the equivalent time period as the last three vintages of traditional long-duration investment funds. Due to the nature of these investments and vehicles, reported performance is typically on a three to six month lag basis.

AUM Growth Driven by Innovation and Diversification Since 2008



\$ in billions; 2008 and Q1 2019 represent data as of December 31, 2007 and March 31, 2019, respectively.

(1) Represents multi-asset and fixed income category.

(2) "Scaled Strategies" have \$1 billion or more in AUM, percentages of AUM based on number of strategies.

Consistent Return of Capital While Maintaining Flexibility

Consistent Share Repurchases

Reduced share count by 9% since beginning of 2017

Growing Dividend

Initiated dividend in 2017 and increased each year, including a 7% increase in 2019 to \$0.32 per share

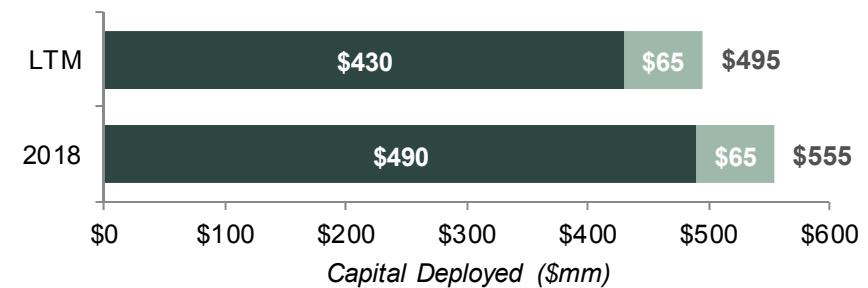
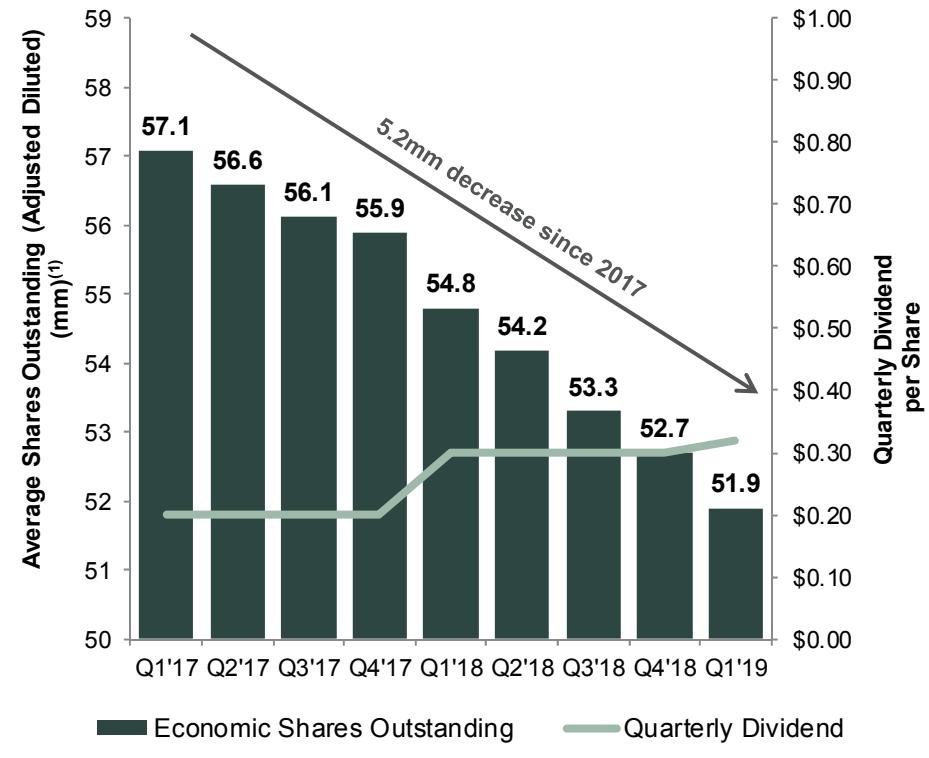
Prudent Balance Sheet Management

A3 / A- rated by Moody's / S&P

Significant New Investment Opportunity

Opportunity to increase future earnings through accretive new investments

Consistent Capital Return



(1) Please refer to Note E on page 26 for definition of Average Shares Outstanding (Adjusted Diluted).

Unique Growth Strategy

With a 25-year track record of successful investments and established relationships with leading independent firms, AMG has an outstanding forward opportunity set and is well-positioned to execute

Key Elements of Approach

- ▶ Build senior-level relationships with independent specialists across the globe
 - Highest quality franchises
 - Excellent investment processes
 - Attractive future growth prospects
- ▶ AMG partnership enables these firms to address their inevitable succession planning issues
 - AMG has industry-leading expertise
 - Unparalleled track record of successful partnerships
- ▶ AMG partnership provides global scale where it is an advantage
 - Global distribution
 - Other operational capabilities

Illustrative Size of Opportunity

- ▶ Opportunity to invest in 100 leading independent firms
 - \$3.5 trillion of combined AUM
 - \$5 billion of incremental AMG EBITDA



Successful Execution of Business Strategy

- ▶ Through the successful execution of its growth strategy, AMG has created a virtuous circle and is positioned to continue to build outstanding shareholder value going forward
 - ▶ **Distribution:** Industry-leading net client cash flows of approximately \$110 billion into active equity products and alternative strategies since the financial crisis
 - ▶ Unique and on-going investment to enhance the depth and breadth of AMG's distribution platforms
 - ▶ **New Investments:** Since 2013, completed 15 investments in new boutiques including follow-on investments in two extant Affiliates
-

Manufacturing

Immediately saleable new products added by partnering with the world's leading boutiques

Partnerships

Demonstrated success in distribution and organic growth makes AMG even more attractive as a partner



Distribution

Global Distribution strategy enhances existing Affiliates' organic growth

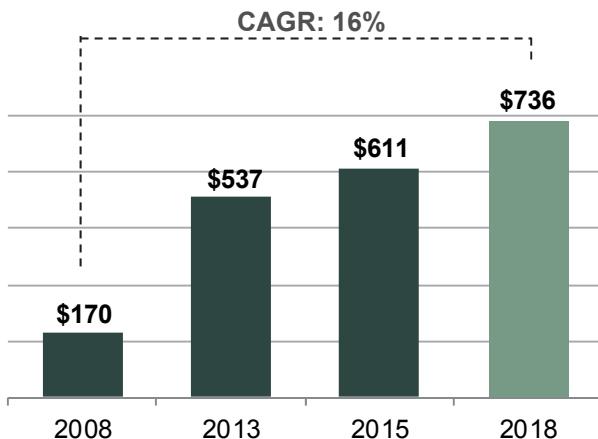
New Investments

New Investments add incremental EBITDA and diversify AMG's position in attractive product areas

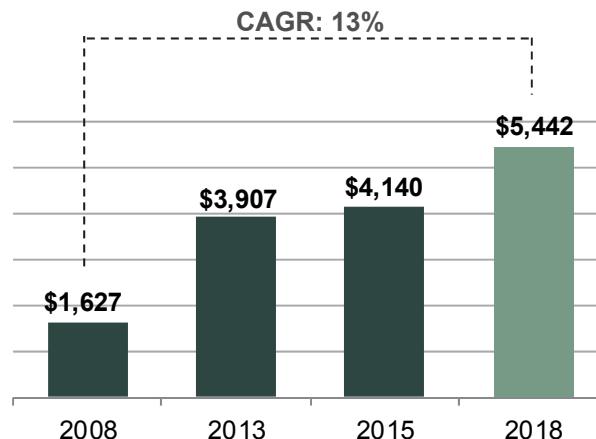
All data as of March 31, 2019.

Outstanding Earnings Growth Through Excellent Execution

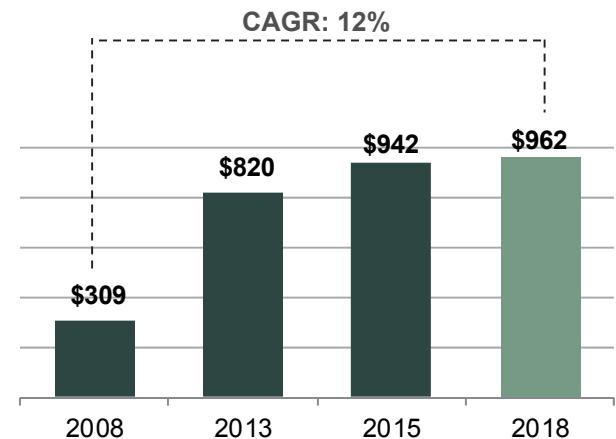
Assets Under Management (\$bn)



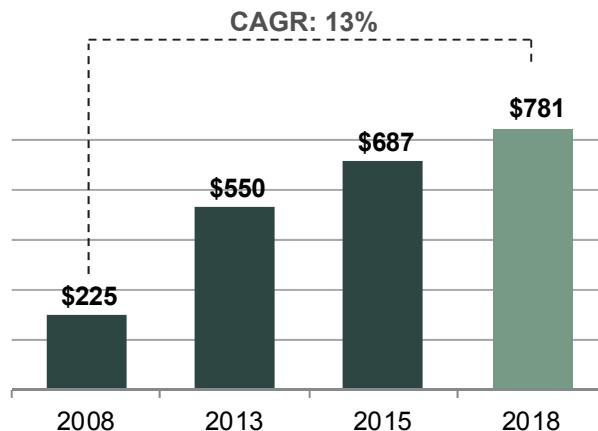
Aggregate Fees⁽¹⁾ (\$mm)



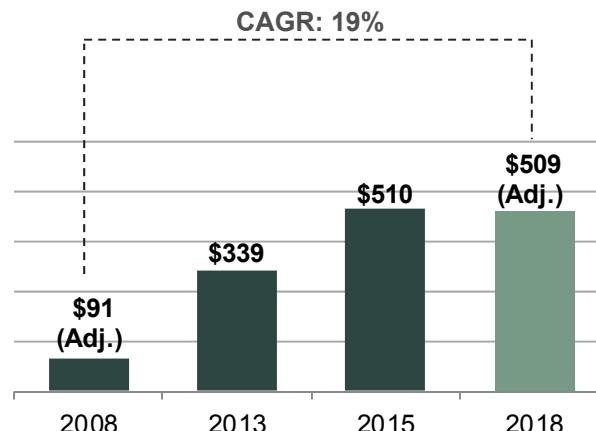
Adjusted EBITDA (\$mm)



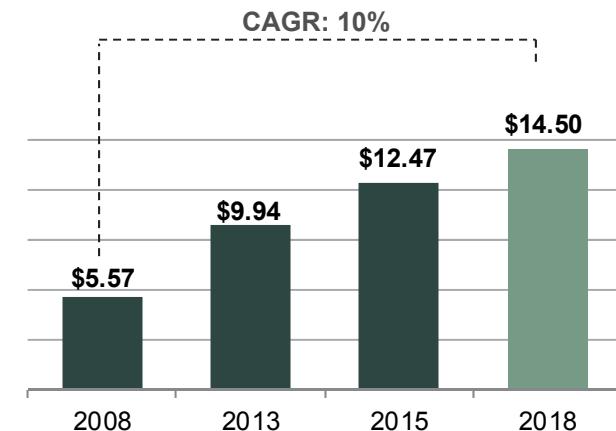
Economic Net Income⁽³⁾ (\$mm)



Net Income⁽²⁾ (\$mm)



Economic Earnings Per Share⁽³⁾



(1) Aggregate fees consists of the total asset- and performance-based fees earned by all of our Affiliates and is an operating measure used by management to evaluate the operating performance and material trends.

(2) Reported GAAP net income of \$243.6 million and \$(1.3) million in 2018 and 2008, respectively. 2018 net income adjusted to add back impairment charges net of taxes totaling \$265 million. 2008 net income adjusted to add back impairment charges net of taxes totaling \$92 million.

(3) See notes on page 25. Note that reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures can be found in the Appendix and in AMG's 10-Ks and 10-Qs filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission on EDGAR.

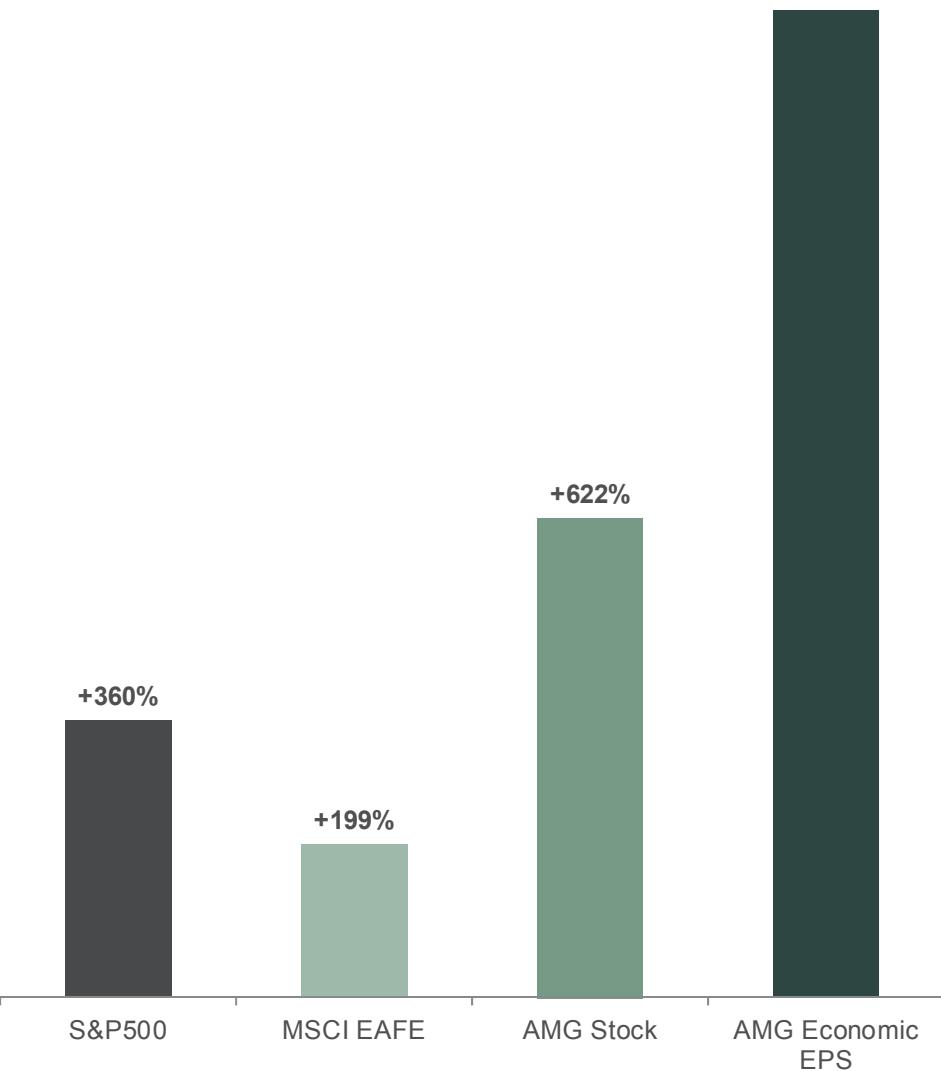
Outstanding Track Record of Earnings Growth and Value Creation

- ▶ Unique growth strategy includes organic growth of existing Affiliates supported by Affiliate- and AMG-level marketing capabilities, as well as new Affiliate investments
- ▶ Strong long-term organic growth driven by Affiliate investment performance and net client cash flows
- ▶ Diversified revenue stream provides balance to long-term earnings growth and stability in varying markets
- ▶ Investment structure provides stability while retained equity ownership provides long-term incentive and retention for Affiliate partners
- ▶ Accretive investments in new Affiliates generate meaningful incremental earnings growth; proprietary opportunity set to invest in additional outstanding independent firms worldwide
- ▶ Strong, recurring free cash flow and flexible capital structure support growth and shareholder value creation
- ▶ Commitment to consistent capital return including quarterly cash dividend and share repurchases

Earnings Growth and Stockholder Return

Total Return Since IPO (1997 – 2019 YTD)

+1284%



Source: FactSet as of May 3, 2019.

See notes on page 25. Note that reconciliations of Economic EPS to Net Income can be found in the Appendix and in AMG's 10-Ks and 10-Qs filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission on EDGAR.



Appendix

AMG-Selected Composites by Product Category⁽¹⁾

	Strategy	AUM		Performance Q1
		Weight	Selected Composite	
Alternatives	FI / Equity Relative Value	8%	HFRI Equity Hedge Index	7.7%
			HFRI Relative Value	3.9%
			HFRI Event Driven Activist	9.0%
	Systematic Diversified	5%	SG Trend Index (Managed Futures)	2.9%
	Illiiquid Alternatives	11%	NA ⁽²⁾	NA
	Multi-Strategy & Other Alternatives	14%	HFRI Fund Weighted Composite	5.6%
Equities	Global / Int'l Equities	27%	MSCI World	12.6%
			MSCI EAFE	10.1%
	Emerging Markets Equities	8%	MSCI EM	10.0%
	U.S. Equities	14%	S&P 500	13.6%
			Russell 2000	14.6%
	Multi-Asset & Other	13%	S&P 500	13.6%
			Barclays Capital Aggregate	2.9%

Source: Bloomberg as of May 3, 2019.

(1) The publicly available data shown above is used by AMG as a convention to approximate the impact of market changes on AMG's assets under management. The market indices represent applicable AUM benchmarks for each strategy, as selected by AMG, and will not be updated intra-quarter to reflect any updates or adjustments by the relevant index providers after May 3, 2019. Generally, composites are assigned an equal weighting except for the Multi-Asset category which utilizes a 60% / 40% weighting to the S&P 500 / Barclays Capital Aggregate, respectively. These indices do not reflect AMG's investment performance, or the actual performance of any of AMG's Affiliates or their products, and are not indicative of past results or future performance.

(2) AMG's illiquid alternatives assets under management generally reflects committed capital, which is not impacted by market changes.

Operating and Financial Measures (Three Months Ended and Year Ended)

<i>(in millions, except as noted and per share data)</i>	Three Months Ended	
	3/31/18	3/31/19
Operating performance measure		
Assets under management (at period end, in billions) (A)	\$ 830.9	\$ 774.2
Average assets under management (in billions) (A)	\$ 839.7	\$ 772.6
Consolidated Affiliate average assets under management (in billions)	\$ 433.3	\$ 399.0
Equity method Affiliate average assets under management (in billions)	\$ 406.4	\$ 373.6
Aggregate fees (B)	\$ 1,648.7	\$ 1,252.0
Financial Performance Measures		
Net income (controlling interest)	\$ 153.0	\$ (200.8)
Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest) (C)	\$ 286.5	\$ 215.6
Economic net income (controlling interest) (D)	\$ 215.2	\$ 169.0
Average shares outstanding (diluted)	57.0	51.9
Earnings per share (diluted)	\$ 2.77	\$ (3.87)
Average shares outstanding (adjusted diluted) (E)	54.8	51.9
Economic earnings per share (E)	\$ 3.92	\$ 3.26

Q1'19 Assets Under Management

Q1'19 By Strategy

Statement of Changes— Quarter to Date	Alternatives	Global Equities	U.S. Equities	Multi-asset & Other	Total
Assets under management, December 31, 2018	\$ 293.5	\$ 243.8	\$ 97.6	\$ 101.1	\$ 736.0
Client cash inflows and commitments	11.5	9.7	4.4	5.3	30.9
Client cash outflows	(14.4)	(13.1)	(5.8)	(5.0)	(38.3)
Net client cash flows	(2.9)	(3.4)	(1.4)	0.3	(7.4)
Market changes	6.5	26.9	12.9	5.0	51.3
Foreign exchange	1.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	2.8
Realizations and distributions (net)	(2.0)	(0.1)	-	-	(2.1)
Other (F)	(0.4)	(0.7)	(0.7)	(4.6)	(6.4)
Assets under management, March 31, 2019	\$ 295.7	\$ 267.9	\$ 108.5	\$ 102.1	\$ 774.2

Q1'19 By Client Type

Statement of Changes— Quarter to Date	Institutional	Retail	High Net Worth	Total
Assets under management, December 31, 2018	\$ 432.9	\$ 195.4	\$ 107.7	\$ 736.0
Client cash inflows and commitments	11.9	13.6	5.4	30.9
Client cash outflows	(16.8)	(17.2)	(4.3)	(38.3)
Net client cash flows	(4.9)	(3.6)	1.1	(7.4)
Market changes	26.5	17.1	7.7	51.3
Foreign exchange	1.6	1.0	0.2	2.8
Realizations and distributions (net)	(2.0)	(0.1)	-	(2.1)
Other (F)	(2.3)	0.4	(4.5)	(6.4)
Assets under management, March 31, 2019	\$ 451.8	\$ 210.2	\$ 112.2	\$ 774.2

Consolidated Statements of Income

<i>(in millions, except per share data)</i>	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2018	2019
Consolidated revenue	\$ 612.4	\$ 543.1
Consolidated expenses:		
Compensation and related expenses	266.7	228.2
Selling, general and administrative	106.4	95.6
Intangible amortization and impairments	23.2	29.6
Interest expense	21.6	18.2
Depreciation and other amortization	5.5	5.2
Other expenses (net)	12.0	11.0
Total consolidated expenses	435.4	387.8
Equity method income (net) (G)	96.3	(358.1)
Investment and other income	14.2	8.0
Income before income taxes	287.5	(194.8)
Income tax expense (I)	63.5	(61.8)
Net income	224.0	(133.0)
Net income (non-controlling interests)	(71.0)	(67.8)
Net income (controlling interest)	\$ 153.0	\$ (200.8)
Average shares outstanding (basic)	54.6	51.9
Average shares outstanding (diluted)	57.0	51.9
Earnings per share (basic)	\$ 2.80	\$ (3.87)
Earnings per share (diluted)	\$ 2.77	\$ (3.87)
Dividends per share	\$ 0.30	\$ 0.32

Reconciliations of Performance Measures (Three Months Ended)

	Three Months Ended				
	3/31/18	6/30/18	9/30/18	12/31/18	3/31/19
Net income (controlling interest)	\$ 153.0	\$ 117.0	\$ 124.9	\$ (151.3)	\$ (200.8)
Intangible amortization and impairments (G)	47.6	74.4	44.9	288.0	459.8
Intangible-related deferred taxes (G)	13.2	4.7	12.2	49.6	(93.8)
Other economic items	1.4	(0.5)	2.0	(0.5)	3.8
Economic net income (controlling interest) (D)	\$ 215.2	\$ 195.6	\$ 184.0	\$ 185.8	\$ 169.0
Net income (controlling interest)	\$ 153.0	\$ 117.0	\$ 124.9	\$ (151.3)	\$ (200.8)
Interest expense	21.6	21.4	19.6	18.1	18.2
Income taxes	60.8	31.6	46.2	30.7	(64.8)
Intangible amortization and impairments (G)	47.6	74.4	44.9	288.0	459.8
Other items (J)	3.5	1.8	2.2	5.8	3.2
Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest) (C)	\$ 286.5	\$ 246.2	\$ 237.8	\$ 191.3	\$ 215.6
	3/31/18	6/30/18	9/30/18	12/31/18	3/31/19
Average shares outstanding (diluted)	57.0	54.2	55.4	52.5	51.9
Convertible securities shares	(2.2)	-	(2.2)	-	-
Average shares outstanding (adjusted diluted) (E)	54.8	54.2	53.2	52.7	51.9
Economic earnings per share (E)	\$ 3.92	\$ 3.61	\$ 3.45	\$ 3.53	\$ 3.26

Consolidated Balance Sheets, December 31, 2018 – March 31, 2019

(in millions)	December 31, 2018	March 31, 2019
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 565.5	\$ 305.2
Receivables	400.6	535.5
Goodwill	2,633.4	2,642.4
Acquired client relationships (net)	1,309.9	1,289.5
Equity method investments in Affiliates (net)	2,791.0	2,318.5
Fixed assets (net)	104.3	102.3
Investments and other assets	414.4	483.6
Total assets	\$ 8,219.1	\$ 7,677.0
Liabilities and Equity		
Payables and accrued liabilities	\$ 746.6	\$ 576.5
Debt	1,522.2	1,472.5
Convertible securities	307.4	308.2
Deferred income tax liability (net)	511.6	418.5
Other liabilities	162.7	386.2
Total liabilities	3,250.5	3,161.9
Redeemable non-controlling interests (K)	833.7	754.8
Equity:		
Common stock	0.6	0.6
Additional paid-in capital	835.6	804.4
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	(109.0)	(106.9)
Retained earnings	3,876.8	3,652.6
	4,604.0	4,350.7
Less: treasury stock, at cost	(1,146.6)	(1,210.3)
Total stockholders' equity	3,457.4	3,140.4
Non-controlling interests	677.5	619.9
Total equity	4,134.9	3,760.3
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 8,219.1	\$ 7,677.0

Operating and Financial Measures (Yearly)

<i>(in millions, except as noted and per share data)</i>	Year Ended	
	12/31/17	12/31/18
Operating performance measure		
Assets under management (at period end, in billions) (A)	\$ 836.3	\$ 736.0
Average assets under management (in billions) (A)	\$ 779.2	\$ 819.9
Consolidated Affiliate average assets under management (in billions)	\$ 406.5	\$ 419.6
Equity method Affiliate average assets under management (in billions)	\$ 372.7	\$ 400.3
Aggregate fees (B)	\$ 5,545.8	\$ 5,442.4
Financial Performance Measures		
Net income (controlling interest)	\$ 689.5	\$ 243.6
Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest) (C)	\$ 1,116.2	\$ 961.8
Economic net income (controlling interest) (D)	\$ 824.4	\$ 780.7
Average shares outstanding (diluted)	58.6	53.8
Earnings per share (diluted)	\$ 12.03	\$ 4.52
Average shares outstanding (adjusted diluted) (E)	56.4	53.8
Economic earnings per share (E)	\$ 14.60	\$ 14.50

Consolidated Statements of Income (Yearly)

<i>(in millions, except per share data)</i>	Year Ended		
	12/31/16	12/31/17	12/31/18
Consolidated revenue	\$ 2,194.6	\$ 2,305.0	\$ 2,378.4
Consolidated expenses:			
Compensation and related expenses	932.4	979.0	987.2
Selling, general and administrative	398.1	373.1	417.7
Intangible amortization and impairments	110.2	86.4	114.8
Interest expense	91.7	87.8	80.6
Depreciation and other amortization	19.5	20.3	22.0
Other expenses (net)	43.3	58.0	69.7
Total consolidated expenses	1,595.2	1,604.6	1,692.0
Equity method income (loss) (net) (G)	328.8	302.2	(0.2)
Investment and other income	46.4	64.5	27.4
Income before income taxes	974.6	1,067.1	713.6
Income tax (benefit) expense (I)	235.6	58.4	181.3
Net income	739.0	1,008.7	532.3
Net income (non-controlling interests)	(266.2)	(319.2)	(288.7)
Net income (controlling interest)	\$ 472.8	\$ 689.5	\$ 243.6
Average shares outstanding (basic)	54.2	56.0	53.6
Average shares outstanding (diluted)	57.0	58.6	53.8
Earnings per share (basic)	\$ 8.73	\$ 12.30	\$ 4.55
Earnings per share (diluted)	\$ 8.57	\$ 12.03	\$ 4.52
Dividends per share	\$ -	\$ 0.80	\$ 1.20

Reconciliations of Performance Measures (Yearly)

	Year Ended		
	2016	2017	2018
Net income (controlling interest)	\$ 472.8	\$ 689.5	\$ 243.6
Intangible amortization and impairments (G)	142.5	265.4	454.9
Intangible-related deferred taxes (G)	84.3	48.8	79.7
Other economic items (H)	4.0	14.8	2.5
Changes in U.S. tax law (I)	-	(194.1)	-
Economic net income (controlling interest) (D)	\$ 703.6	\$ 824.4	\$ 780.7
Net income (controlling interest)	\$ 472.8	\$ 689.5	\$ 243.6
Interest expense	91.7	87.8	80.6
Income taxes	229.2	50.4	169.4
Intangible amortization and impairments (G)	142.5	265.4	454.9
Other items (J)	9.3	23.1	13.3
Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest) (C)	\$ 945.5	\$ 1,116.2	\$ 961.8
	2016	2017	2018
Average shares outstanding (diluted)	57.0	58.6	53.8
Convertible securities shares	(2.2)	(2.2)	-
Average shares outstanding (adjusted diluted) (E)	54.8	56.4	53.8
Economic earnings per share (E)	\$ 12.84	\$ 14.60	\$ 14.50

Forward-Looking Statements

Certain matters discussed in this presentation, as well as oral statements made by AMG, may constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws. These statements include, but are not limited to, statements related to our expectations regarding the performance of our business, our financial results, our liquidity and capital resources and other non-historical statements, and may be prefaced with words such as "outlook," "guidance," "believes," "expects," "potential," "preliminary," "continues," "may," "will," "should," "seeks," "approximately," "predicts," "projects," "positioned," "prospects," "intends," "plans," "estimates," "pending investments," "anticipates" or the negative version of these words or other comparable words. Actual results and the timing of certain events could differ materially from those projected in or contemplated by the forward-looking statements due to a number of factors, including changes in the securities or financial markets or in general economic conditions, the availability of equity and debt financing, competition for acquisitions of interests in investment management firms, the ability to close pending investments, the investment performance and growth rates of our Affiliates and their ability to effectively market their investment strategies, the mix of Affiliate contributions to our earnings and other risks, uncertainties and assumptions, including those detailed from time to time in our filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Reference is hereby made to the "Risk Factors" section of our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, as such factors may be updated from time to time in our periodic filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Forward-looking statements only speak as of the date they are made. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or review any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise, except as required by applicable law. In that respect, we caution readers not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. From time to time, AMG may use its website as a distribution channel of material Company information. AMG routinely posts financial and other important information regarding the Company in the Investor Relations section of its website at www.amg.com and encourages investors to consult that section regularly.

Economic EPS: Notes

1. Prior to Q1 2002, Economic EPS represents Net Income plus depreciation and amortization on a per share basis. With the adoption of FAS 142 at the beginning of 2002, Economic EPS represents Net Income plus depreciation and amortization and deferred taxes generally related to intangible assets on a per share basis. Beginning in Q1 2003, with the sale of AMG's floating rate convertible securities, the Company modified its Economic EPS definition to Net Income plus amortization and deferred taxes related to intangible assets plus Affiliate depreciation, to clarify that deferred taxes related to the floating rate convertible securities and certain depreciation expenses are not added back to its Economic EPS calculation. Economic EPS and EPS measures have been adjusted to reflect the stock split made effective in March 2004, as well as the Company's use of the treasury stock method in calculating adjusted diluted shares outstanding in its Economic EPS presentation, and the use of the "if converted" method in calculating diluted average shares outstanding in its EPS presentation. Beginning in Q1 2009, with the adoption of FAS 141R, FAS 160 and APB 14-1, the Company modified its Economic EPS definition to add back Affiliate equity and APB 14-1 expenses (both net of tax). Beginning in Q1 2010, the Company modified its Economic EPS definition to exclude non-cash expenses attributable to contingent payment arrangements, net of tax. In Q4 2010, the Company modified its Economic EPS definition to no longer add back Affiliate depreciation to Net Income (controlling interest).
2. Before extraordinary item and pro forma for 1997 investments as if they occurred as of January 1, 1997.

Notes

- (A) Assets under management is presented on a current basis without regard to the timing of the inclusion of an Affiliate's results in our operating performance measures and Consolidated Financial Statements. Average assets under management provides a more meaningful relationship to our operating performance measures and financial results as it reflects both the particular billing patterns of Affiliate sponsored investment products and client accounts and corresponds with the timing of the inclusion of an Affiliate's results in our operating performance measures and Consolidated Financial Statements. For certain of our equity method Affiliates, we report aggregate fees and the Affiliate's financial results in our Consolidated Financial Statements one quarter in arrears.
- (B) Aggregate fees consists of the total asset- and performance-based fees earned by all of our Affiliates. Aggregate fees is an operating measure used by management to evaluate the operating performance and material trends across our entire business. Aggregate fees is provided in addition to, but not as a substitute for, Consolidated revenue or other GAAP performance measures.
- (C) Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest) represents our performance before our share of interest expense, income taxes, depreciation, amortization, impairments, and adjustments to our contingent payment arrangements. We believe that many investors use this measure when assessing the financial performance of companies in the investment management industry. This non-GAAP performance measure is provided in addition to, but not as a substitute for, Net income (loss) (controlling interest) or other GAAP performance measures.
- (D) We believe Economic net income (controlling interest) is an important measure because it represents our performance before non-cash expenses relating to the acquisition of interests in Affiliates and improves comparability of performance between periods. Economic net income (controlling interest) is used by our management and Board of Directors as our principal performance benchmark, including as one of the measures for aligning executive compensation with stockholder value. This non-GAAP performance measure is provided in addition to, but not as a substitute for, Net income (loss) (controlling interest) or other GAAP performance measures. We adjust Net income (loss) (controlling interest) to calculate Economic net income (controlling interest) by adding back our share of pre-tax intangible amortization and impairments attributable to intangible assets because these expenses do not correspond to the changes in the value of these assets, which do not diminish predictably over time. We also add back the deferred taxes attributable to intangible assets because we believe it is unlikely these accruals will be used to settle material tax obligations. Further, we add back other economic items to improve comparability of performance between periods.
- (E) Economic earnings per share represents Economic net income (controlling interest) divided by the Average shares outstanding (adjusted diluted). In this calculation, the potential share issuance in connection with our junior convertible securities is measured using a "treasury stock" method. Under this method, only the net number of shares of common stock equal to the value of the junior convertible securities in excess of par, if any, are deemed to be outstanding. We believe the inclusion of net shares under a treasury stock method best reflects the benefit of the increase in available capital resources (which could be used to repurchase shares of common stock) that occurs when these securities are converted and we are relieved of our debt obligation. This method does not take into account any increase or decrease in our cost of capital in an assumed conversion. This non-GAAP performance measure is provided in addition to, but not as a substitute for, Earnings (loss) per share (diluted) or other GAAP performance measures.
- (F) Other primarily includes the assets under management attributable to Affiliate product transitions and transfers of our interests in our Affiliates. For the three months ended March 31, 2019, other primarily represents the divestment of a U.S. wealth manager accounted for under the equity method.
- (G) For the three months ended June 30, 2018, we recorded a \$33.3 non-cash expense to reduce the carrying value of one of our U.S. alternative managers accounted for under the equity method. For the three months ended December 31, 2018, we recorded a \$240.0 non-cash expense to reduce the carrying value of one of our non-US alternative managers accounted for under the equity method. For the three months ended March 31, 2019, we recorded a \$415.0 non-cash expense to reduce the carrying value to fair value of a U.S. credit alternative manager accounted for under the equity method, which reduced intangible-related deferred taxes by \$103.8.
- (H) For the three months and year ended December 31, 2017, Other economic items are net of income tax expense of \$4.4 and \$5.8, respectively. For the year ended December 31, 2018 and three months ended March 31, 2019, the income tax effects of Other economic items were not significant.
- (I) Our consolidated income tax provision includes taxes attributable to the controlling interest, and to a lesser extent, taxes attributable to non-controlling interests. For the three months and year ended December 31, 2017, tax attributable to the controlling interest includes a one-time net benefit of \$194.1 from the changes in U.S. tax law enacted on December 22, 2017, primarily from the re-measurement of our deferred tax liabilities associated with our intangible assets and convertible securities.
- (J) Other items include depreciation and adjustments to contingent payment arrangements.
- (K) As of December 31, 2018 and March 31, 2019, Redeemable non-controlling interests includes Affiliate sponsored consolidated products predominantly attributable to third party investors of \$39.4, \$91.0 and \$6.5, respectively.